



Historical Institutional Abuse  
**Redress Board**

**Key Business Performance Summary Report  
at 31 December 2025**

As at **31 December 2025**, the Redress Board has received **5,496** applications. Unfortunately, a number of applications do not comply with the Rule 4 statutory requirements on receipt of the application and **6 remain incomplete**. It is important to note that the Board has elected to issue the Rule 7 Notice to verify the applicant's attendance at an institution regardless of whether or not an application is complete in order to reduce any further delay. However, these applications cannot be progressed to a panel until the outstanding information is provided by applicants and so fall outside the control of the Board and are discounted for the purposes of this summary.

### Current Number of Incomplete Applications – Unable to Progress

Solicitor/Applicant	
Incomplete applications	<b>6</b>

### Current Case Status of Complete Applications

The tables below show the current status of all **5490 complete or compliant applications** as at **31 December 2025**.

#### Panel Consideration Outcomes

Redress Board Panel	
Section 14 Initial Payment Order made and still in place	<b>0</b>
Adjourned by panel for further information	<b>0</b>
Final Determination	<b>5083</b>
Final Determination - Appeal Outstanding	<b>11</b>
Withdrawn before a panel	<b>389</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5483</b>

#### Status of Current Applications

Redress Board Administration	
Received yet to be processed	<b>0</b>
Waiting for information - Rule 7 response	<b>0</b>
Rule 7 response requires further investigatory steps*	<b>0</b>
Rule 9 – Outstanding Panel requests**	<b>0</b>
Validated - to be allocated for listing review	<b>0</b>
Validated - Scheduled for listing	<b>7</b>
<b>Overall Total</b>	<b>7</b>

*\*If the Redress Board receives a Rule 7 Notice response that does not confirm the applicant's attendance it will undertake additional investigations on behalf of the applicant, to source alternative information from other statutory and voluntary bodies and record archives to confirm the statutory information requirements of the Rule 7 Notice.*

*\*\*In these applications the Redress Board has asked the applicant to comment on records or to provide further information. For example, if there are significant discrepancies between the dates provided by the applicant and the institution(s), we will issue a Date Enquiry Letter seeking comment from the applicant. For example, if the panel considers that the applicant should have sight of documentation received from the institution(s), we will issue a Sharing of Material letter seeking comment from the applicant. The Redress Board cannot progress the application until a response is received from the applicant or their solicitor.*

## Payments Summary

As at **31 December 2025**, Redress Board panels have made award determinations totalling **£115,795,250** including Section 14 awards. Following section 13 actuarial adjustments, **£114,596,752** is payable to applicants.

**£113,542,252** has been paid directly into the applicant or applicant's solicitor's account on receipt of an Acceptance of Award from the applicant. Please see below quarterly breakdown of payments made.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
<b>Payments 2020-21</b>	429,500	2,120,987	3,209,970	4,706,548	<b>10,467,005</b>
<b>Payments 2021-22</b>	6,189,035	7,453,637	6,438,078	6,700,474	<b>26,781,225</b>
<b>Payments 2022-23</b>	6,157,093	5,943,250	7,359,073	6,986,000	<b>26,445,416</b>
<b>Payments 2023-24</b>	5,978,916	4,969,500	4,539,410	4,594,760	<b>20,082,586</b>
<b>Payments 2024-25</b>	4,342,193	4,170,000	3,893,500	4,408,704	<b>16,814,396</b>
<b>Payments 2025-26</b>	4,716,274	4,141,365	4,093,985		<b>12,951,624</b>
<b>Total Payments</b>					<b>113,542,252</b>

## Appeal Summary

As at **31 December 2025**, the Redress Board has received **759** Notices of Appeal.

A single judicial member has considered **737** appeals. **237** have been upheld and **489** dismissed confirming the panel decision. **11** appeals are currently being processed and the remaining **22** were withdrawn.

## Applications Received

The Redress Board has received **5,496** \* applications for compensation.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
<b>Applications Received 2020-21</b>	245	334	380	314	<b>1,273</b>
<b>Applications Received 2021-22</b>	368	365	261	289	<b>1,283</b>
<b>Applications Received 2022-23</b>	369	266	180	240	<b>1,055</b>
<b>Applications Received 2023-24</b>	237	201	173	176	<b>787</b>
<b>Applications Received 2024-25</b>	156	157	159	495	<b>967</b>
<b>Applications Received 2025-26</b>	131				<b>131</b>
<b>Total Applications Received</b>					<b>5,496*</b>

*\*6 of these applications did not comply with the Rule 4 statutory requirements and remain incomplete and cannot be progressed until the outstanding information is provided.*

The table below sets out the percentage of applications that were incomplete when the application was received by the Redress Board.

	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 20-21</b>	45%	37%	30%	33%	<b>36%</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 21-22</b>	37%	36%	47%	51%	<b>42%</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 22-23</b>	40%	36%	35%	30%	<b>36%</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 23-24</b>	26%	34%	21%	24%	<b>27%</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 24-25</b>	24%	31%	21%	18%	<b>25%</b>
<b>% Incomplete applications 25-26</b>	18%				<b>18%</b>
<b>Total % Incomplete applications</b>					<b>31%</b>

### Breakdown of Applications received.

The table below sets out the percentage of applications received by age bracket.

	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>	<b>2024-25</b>	<b>2025-26</b>
<b>18-39</b>	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%
<b>40-49</b>	11%	14%	16%	20%	22%	18%
<b>50-59</b>	26%	32%	33%	33%	35%	34%
<b>60-69</b>	40%	42%	40%	35%	29%	32%
<b>70+</b>	21%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%

The table below sets out the percentage of applications received by country of residence.

	<b>Northern Ireland</b>		<b>Republic of Ireland</b>		<b>GB</b>		<b>Australia</b>		<b>Other</b>	
	<b>%</b>	<b>Num</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Num</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Num</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Num</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Num</b>
<b>2020-21</b>	79%	1007	3%	39	13%	160	4%	56	1%	11
<b>2021-22</b>	89%	1147	2%	24	7%	92	1%	10	1%	10
<b>2022-23</b>	91%	965	1%	15	6%	65	1%	5	1%	5
<b>2023-24</b>	88%	690	2%	16	9%	70	0%	2	1%	9
<b>2024-25</b>	93%	716	1%	5	5%	37	0%	2	1%	2
<b>2025-26</b>	88%	133	2%	3	14%	10	0%	1	0%	0

## Breakdown of Rule 7 Notices served by Institution Type

The table below sets out the number of Rule 7 Notices served by type of Institution. Please note that an application may have more than one Rule 7 Notice depending on the number of residencies in which abuse was reported on the application.

	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26
<b>Justice</b>	1248	1915	1426	1064	869	249
<b>Religious Orders</b>	416	250	146	139	203	95
<b>HSCB</b>	167	224	106	167	157	86
<b>Other</b>	52	84	56	49	36	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2083</b>	<b>2473</b>	<b>1734</b>	<b>1419</b>	<b>1265</b>	<b>438</b>

## Panel Sessions

Redress Board panels have met on **1,550** occasions considering **6,007** applications. It should be noted that the same application may have been before a panel more than once during this period.

Further to this a single judicial member has sat on **496** days dealing with the work associated with appeals.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
<b>Number of panel sessions 2020-21</b>	15	37	61	82	<b>195</b>
<b>Number of panel sessions 2021-22</b>	95	109	113	122	<b>439</b>
<b>Number of panel sessions 2022-23</b>	111	103	93	80	<b>387</b>
<b>Number of panel sessions 2023-24</b>	66	59	50	51	<b>226</b>
<b>Number of panel sessions 2024-25</b>	46	40	40	43	<b>169</b>
<b>Number of panel sessions 2025-26</b>	52	55	27		<b>134</b>
<b>Total Panel sessions</b>					<b>1,550</b>

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
<b>Number of cases considered in 2020-21</b>	47	149	198	319	<b>713</b>
<b>Number of cases considered in 2021-22</b>	378	457	421	406	<b>1,662</b>
<b>Number of cases considered in 2022-23</b>	372	451	402	327	<b>1,552</b>
<b>Number of cases considered in 2023-24</b>	282	227	201	171	<b>881</b>
<b>Number of cases considered in 2024-25</b>	170	169	152	151	<b>642</b>
<b>Number of cases considered in 2025-26</b>	233	217	107		<b>557</b>
<b>Total number of cases considered</b>					<b>6,007</b>

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Appeal sitting days 2020-21	0	0	13	22	35
Appeal sitting days 2021-22	28	33	41	47	149
Appeal sitting days 2022-23	50	44	46	39	179
Appeal sitting days 2023-24	23	19	19	12	73
Appeal sitting days 2024-25	7	6	5	8	26
Appeal sitting days 2025-26	8	10	16		34
<b>Total Appeal sitting days</b>					<b>496</b>

### Panel Outcomes

The table below shows a breakdown of the **6,007** applications considered at a panel session. It should be noted that the same application may have been before a panel more than once during this period.

	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	Total
<b>Adjourned by panel</b>	110	143	64	13	7	3	<b>340</b>
<b>Section 14 Order</b>	76	48	30	8	3	1	<b>166</b>
<b>Withdrawn</b>	22	72	141	76	44	34	<b>389</b>
<b>Full Determination – no award</b>	39	304	266	118	61	102	<b>890*</b>
<b>Full Determination - award</b>	466	1,095	1,051	666	527	417	<b>4,222</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>6,007</b>

*\*140 No Award Determinations have been overturned on appeal and a further 152 No Award Determinations were made in relation to No Jurisdiction applications as the applicant did not withdraw the application. The total number of No Award determinations is 598.*

## Panel Awards by Band

The table below sets out the total number of applications which fall within each band as set out in the Redress Board Banding Guidance. *Please note that this will include the Panel Determination for any pending appeals and will show the Appeal Determination for any resulted appeals.*

Award Band	No' of Final Determinations within band (Does not include S14's pending FD)	
	Number	%
£10,000	578	13
£10,001 - £29,999	2,162	51
£30,000 - £49,999	1,006	23
£50,000 - £69,999	453	10
£70,000 - £80,000	150	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>100</b>

## Breakdown of No Award Panel Outcomes

No Award Reason	Number	%
Contradictory Evidence	13	2
No Jurisdiction	152	16
Threshold Not Met	725	82
<b>Total</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>100</b>

## Application Processing Times 2025-26

For all applications, first considered by a panel to date in 2025-26, the average time from receipt of the application to the first panel consideration was **87 working days**. For applications that were complete on receipt was **80 working days** and for those that were incomplete increases to **102 working days**<sup>1</sup>

For all appeals determined by a Single Judicial Member to date in 2025-26, the average time from receipt to determination is **28 working days**.

## Complaints

The table below set out the number of complaints received by the Redress Board since it was established and the outcomes.

Year	Number of Complaints received by type	Outcome of Complaints
2020-21	Delay – 2 Communications – 1 <b>Total - 3</b>	Delay – 2 dismissed Communications – 1 dismissed
2021-22	NIL	NIL
2022-23	Delay - 2 Outcome -2 <b>Total - 4</b>	Delay – 2 dismissed Outcome – 2 outside scope of Complaints Procedure
2023-24	Outcome -2  Process/Communication - 1 <b>Total - 3</b>	Outcome – 2 outside scope of Complaints Procedure  Process/Communication - Partially upheld.
2024-25	NIL	NIL
2025-26	Outcome - 1	Outcome – outside of scope of complaints procedure

The Redress Board has responded to all complaints within the timescales set out in our Complaints Procedure.

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<sup>1</sup> In this quarter incomplete applications have been subject to significant delays in reaching final determinations and payment of awards, predominantly because of the continuing absence of statutory Rule 4 proofs and expert medical evidence which have not been submitted to the HIA Redress Board in a timely manner. This is beyond the control of the HIA Redress Board however Practice Direction 3 secured determinations in many of these applications, reducing further unnecessary delay.